# Implementation of STAR EM-Calorimeter Trigger

#### Falk Meissner

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The description of the last e-m calorimeter DSM (EM201) which combines Endcap and Barrel is at the end.

### 1 Layer 0 DSM BEMC-B001,... and EEMC-E001,...

This DSM layer is the same for Endcap and barrel. It takes 10 input channels. It sums up the 6 bit ADC trigger patch values. It places three thresholds on the high tower 6bit ADC values.

Input: 10-12 bit EM-Cal channels

bit (5-0) high tower, bit (11-6) trigger patch

LUT: Pedestal subtraction and energy calibration

Registers: Three thresholds for 6bit high tower ADC values. THESE THRESHOLDS ARE SIZE ORDERED!, i.e. th2>th1>th0. If the size order is not obeyed, the trigger will not fire.

For the Barrel BCW; index:0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x13, 0x14, 0x15, 0x16, 0x17, 0x18, 0x19, 0x1a, 0x1b, 0x1c, 0x1d, 0x1e

R0: BEMC-High-Tower-th0 (6)

R1: BEMC-High-Tower-th1 (6)

R2: BEMC-High-Tower-th2 (6)

For the Endcap **EEC**; index:0x17, 0x18, 0x19, 0x1a, 0x1b, 0x1c, 0x1d, 0x1e, 0x1f

R0: EEMC-High-Tower-th0 (6)

R1: EEMC-High-Tower-th1 (6)

R2: EEMC-High-Tower-th2 (6)

Action: Place three thresholds on each high tower value.

All 10 channels are 'or'-ed together Code the three thresholds into two bits ('00' ADC<th0, '01' ADC>th0, '10' ADC > th1, '11' ADC>th3)

sum the ADC values for all trigger patches

Output: (9-0) ADC-sum Trigger patches

(11-10) high-tower threshold bits

(15-12) empty

### 2 Layer 0 DSM BEMC-B003-8-13

This DSM layer is similar to BEMC-B001. The input is split into to two separate 0.2x1.0 jet patches.

Input: 10x12 bit channels. The two 0.2 patches are labeled J1 (clockwise side, higher hour) and (J3 anti-clockwise side, lower hour) – J1: ch0/2/4/6/8 J3: ch1/3/5/7/9

LUT: Pedestal subtraction and energy calibration

Registers: Three thresholds for 6bit high tower adc values. These thresholds are identical to BEMC-B001 and the indices's are listed there.

Action: same as BB001

Output: Two cables:

Anti-clockwise part/low hour

(8-0) ADC-sum Trigger patches J3

(9) empty (sum one bit shorter than in BB001)

(11-10) high-tower threshold bits J3

(15-12) empty

Clockwise part/high hour

(24-16) ADC-sum Trigger patches J1

(25) empty (sum shorter than BB001)

(27-26) high-tower threshold bits J1

(31-28) empty

## 3 Layer 0 DSM EEMC-E002-5-8

This DSM layer is similar to BB/EE001. The input is split into to two separate 0.3x1.0 6-tower jet patches.

Input: 10x12 bit channels. The two 0.3x1 patches are labeled (J0 anti-clockwise side/low hour) and J1 (clockwise side/high hour) J0: ch0/1/2/3/4 J1: ch5/6/7/8/9

LUT: Pedestal subtraction and energy calibration

Registers: Three thresholds for 6bit high tower adc values. These thresholds are identical to EEMC-E001, the indices's are listed there.

Action: same as BB/EE001

Output: Two cables:

Anti-clockwise part/low hour

(8-0) ADC-sum Trigger patches J0

(9) empty (sum one bit shorter than in BB001)

(11-10) high-tower threshold bits J0

(15-12) empty

Clockwise part/high hour

(24-16) ADC-sum Trigger patches J1

(25) empty (sum shorter than BB001)

```
(27-26) high-tower threshold bits J1 (31-28) empty
```

### 4 Layer 1 DSM BEMC-B101-103

This layer combines two 1x1 barrel jet patches (jp0-anti-clockwise/lower hour and jp1-clockwise/higher hour), combines their high tower bits and and places thresholds on their adc sums.

```
Input ch0-B001 - 0.4x1.0
          ch1-B002 - 0.4x1,0
          ch2-B003 - lower bits, j3 anti+clockwise 0.2x1.0
          ch3-B003 - upper bits, j1 clockwise 0.2x1.0
          ch4-B004 - 0.4x1.0
          ch5-B005 - 0.4x1.0
          ch6/7 not used
          same for B006-15 East Barrel, which is not used in 2003
          from B001/002/004/005
           (9-0) = TP \text{ adc sum}
           (10-11 = HT \text{ threshold bits})
           (15-12) = \text{empty}
           from B003
           (8-0) = TP \text{ adc sum } j3
           (9) = \text{empty}
           (10-11)= HT threshold bits j3
           (15-12) = \text{empty}
           (24-16) = TP adc sum j1
           (25) = \text{empty}
           (27-26)= HT threshold bits j1
           (31-28) = \text{empty}
    LUT: 1:1
Registers: BC1, index East 0x21, 0x10,0x11; West 0x12, 0x13, 0x14 Three thresh-
          olds for 12bit trigger patch adc values
          R0: BEMC-Jet-Patch-th0 (12)
          R1: BEMC-Jet-Patch-th1 (12)
          R2: BEMC-Jet-Patch-th2 (12)
  Action: for both jet patches jp0 and jp1 SEPARATELY:
          sum the ADC sums from the trigger patches to 1x1 jet patch energies
```

sum both jet patch energies to a 13 bit energy sum for the 2x1 barrel segment

place three Jet-Patch ADC thresholds on those sums

code the three thresholds into two bits

combine the high tower bits

```
Output: (7-0) UPPER EIGHT bits of the total energy sum (9-8) ADC threshold bits jet patch jp0 (11-10) ADC threshold bits jet patch jp1 (13-12) High tower threshold bits jp0 (15-14) High tower threshold bits jp1
```

### 5 Layer 1 DSM EEMC-E101

This layer combines three 0.9x1 Endcap patches, combines their high tower bits and places thresholds on their adc sums.

```
Input: ch0-E001 - 0.6x1.0
        ch1-E002 - 0.3x1,0 bits(15-0), jp0 anti-clockwise
        ch2-E002 - 0.3x1.0 bits(31-16),jp1 clockwise
        ch3-E003 - 0.6x1.0
        ch4-E004 - 0.6x1.0
        ch5-E005 - 0.3x1.0 \text{ bits}(15-0), jp0 \text{ anti clockwise}
        ch6/7 not used
        from E001/004/004
        (9-0) = TP \text{ adc sum}
        (10-11 = HT \text{ threshold bits})
        (15-12) = \text{empty}
        from B002/005
        (8-0) = TP \text{ adc sum } i0
        (9) = \text{empty}
        (10-11) = HT threshold bits j0
        (15-12) = \text{empty}
        (24-16) = TP \text{ adc sum } i1
        (25) = \text{empty}
        (27-26) = HT threshold bits j1
        (31-28) = \text{empty}
```

LUT: 1:1

Registers: EEC; index lower half 0x15, upper 0x16 (not in 2003) Three thresholds

for 11bit 1x0.9 jet patch adc sum R0: EEMC-Jet-Patch-th0 (11) R1: EEMC-Jet-Patch-th1 (11) R2: EEMC-Jet-Patch-th2 (11)

Action: for all three jet patches jp0,jp1 and jp3 SEPARATELY:
sum the ADC sums from the trigger patches to 0.9x1 jet patch energies
place three Jet-Patch ADC thresholds on those sums
sum both jet patch energies to a 13 bit energy sum for the 3x0.9 end cap
segment
code the three thresholds into two bits

#### combine the high tower bits

```
Output: (7-0) UPPER EIGHT bits of the total energy sum (9-8) ADC threshold bits jet patch jp0 - 4'clock (11-10) ADC threshold bits jet patch jp1 -6'clock (13-12) ADC threshold bits jet patch jp2 -8'clock (15-14) High tower threshold bits jp0/1/2 combined
```

### 6 Layer 2 DSM L1-EM201

This layer combines Barrel and Endcap Calorimeter, builds the total energy sum and places a threshold on it, builds the jpsi and jet patch topology trigger.

```
Input ch0/1/2 presently not used
      ch3- 1.0x2.0 BEMC-BW101 10' and 12'
      ch4- 1.0x2.0 BEMC-BW102 2' and 4'
      ch5- 1.0x2.0 BEMC-BW103 6' and 8'
      ch6- 0.9x3.0 EEMC-E101 4', 6' and 8'
      ch7 not used
      from B101/102/103
      (7-0) = TP \text{ adc sum upper 8 bits}
      (9-8) = TP \text{ threshold bits jp0 (lower hour)}
      (11-10) = TP threshold bits jp1 (higher hour)
      (13-12)= HT threshold bits jp0 (lower hour)
      (15-14)= HT threshold bits jp1 (higher hour)
      from E101 (7-0) = TP adc sum upper 8 bits
      (9-8) = TP \text{ threshold bits jp0 } (4')
      (11-10)= TP threshold bits jp1 (6')
      (13-12)= TP threshold bits jp2 (8')
      (15-14)= HT threshold bits 4'-8' combined
```

LUT: '1:1'

Registers: L1; index: 0x1a Eight thresholds and mode setting bits, for explanation see below

(L1; ind:)

R0: BEMC-Energy-Sum-th0 (10)
R1: EEMC-Energy-Sum-th0 (8)
R2: Trigger-Mode-Energy (2)

Select mode for energy trigger:

'00':off

'01': trg=eBEMC>th0-R0 '10': trg=eEEMC>th0-R1

'11': trg=(eBEMC>th0-R0) or (eEEMC>th0-R1)

R3: Trigger-Mode-Jet Patch (2)

Select Mode for Jet patch trigger bits

'00':off

'01': trg-jp-bits=eBEMC-jp-bits '10': trg-jp-bits=eEEMC-jp-bits

'11': trg-jp-bits=eBEMC-jp-bits  $\otimes$  eBEMC-jp-bits

R4: Trigger-Mode-High Tower (2)

same as for R3

R5: Threshold-Select-jpsi:(2) values: 0,1,2

Select which BEMC-High-Tower threshold (BEMC-B001,B003-8-13:R0-R2) is used for for jpsi-topology trigger.

R6: Threshold-Select-jetPatchTopology (2) values: 0,1,2

Select which BEMC/EEMC-Jet Patch threshold (BEMC-B101-103,E101:R0-R2) is used for for adjacent jet patch trig-

ger.

R7: Trigger-Mode-jetPatchTopology (2)

Select Mode for Adjacent Jet patch trigger

'00':off

'01': trg-jp-tpy=adjacent patches in Barrel '10': trg-jp-tpy=adjacent patches in Endcap

'11': trg-jp-tpy=adjacent patches in Barrel or End-cab or

between Endcap and Barrel.

Action: sum the jet patch energies for the three 2x1 Barrel segments place threshold eBarrel > BEMC-Energy-Sum-th0 (R0) place threshold eEndcap > EEMC-Energy-Sum-th0 (R1) Select the energy trigger with register 2 (see description of R2)

Combine the 1x1 (0.9x1) jet patch energy thresholds bits for Endcap and barrel. Register 3 selects if we trigger on barrel only, Endcap only, or barrel 'or' eEndcap.

Combine the high tower threshold bits for Endcap and barrel. Register 4 selects if we use barrel only, Endcap only, or barrel 'or' eEndcap.

The jpsi trigger uses only the high tower threshold bits of the barrel. Register 5 selects ONE of the high-tower thresholds (th0,th1,th0 i.e. Reg0-2 of BEMC-001...) for the jpsi-topology trigger. The jpsi trigger fires if two opposite jet patches have high towers above the selected threshold:

- vector bits (0-5) correspond to positions 2,4,6,8,10,12 o'clock

The adjacent jet patch trigger can use the jet patch energy sum threshold bits of the barrel and the Endcap. Register 6 selects (presently) ONE of the jet patch ADC sum thresholds (BEMC101-1003,E101 Registers R0-R2) for the adjacent jet patch trigger. For adjacent barrel and Endcap jet patches and adjacent patches between barrel and Endcap a trigger condition is build as follows

bits in jp-tpyB(0-5) correspond to barrel patches 2,4,6,8,10,12 o'clock bits in jp-tpyE(1-3) correspond to Endcap patches 4,6,8 o'clock adjacent patches in the barrel

```
ip-topologyB= (ip-tpyB(0) and ip-tpyB(1)) or

(ip-tpyB(1) and ip-tpyB(2)) or

(ip-tpyB(2) and ip-tpyB(3)) or

(ip-tpyB(3) and ip-tpyB(4)) or

(ip-tpyB(4) and ip-tpyB(5)) or

(ip-tpyB(5) and ip-tpyB(0))
```

adjacent in Endcap

```
jp-topologyE= (jp-tpyE(1) and jp-tpyE(2)) or

(jp-tpyE(2) and jp-tpyE(3))

adjacent patches between barrel and Endcap

jp-topologyEB= (jp-tpyB(1) and jp-tpyE(1)) or

(jp-tpyB(2) and jp-tpyE(2)) or

(jp-tpyB(3) and jp-tpyE(3))
```

Register 7 selects if we trigger on the barrel only, Endcap only or on both and their overlap.

#### Output: THIS is whats available in the last DSM/TCU!

- (1-0) jet patch trigger bits
- (3-2) high tower trigger bits
- (4) energy trigger
- (5) jpsi topology
- (6) jet patch topology
- (15-7) empty